



Ref : FOI2022-024

12th October 2022

Dear ,

We are writing further to our email of 6th September 2022 regarding your request for the following information:

I would like to make a request for the following information relating to the authority's current Multi-Functional Devices and printing/scanning services contract(s)

1. *What services are included in the contract(s)? (e.g., printing vs scanning etc)*
2. *Which supplier is delivering them? (If in-house, please confirm or if multiple providers please identify them)*
3. *How many contracts does this entail and what's the award value for each?*
4. *When do these contracts expire and do, they have any extensions?*
5. *What is the annual volumetric data (split by Annual Mono and Annual Colour print)?*
6. *What is the total number of devices supplied?*
7. *What Managed Print Service software solution do you use?*
8. *How many Mono MFDs and Colour MFDs do you have?*
9. *What document management solution do you use?*
10. *What High Volume printing devices do you use?*
11. *Were any framework agreements used to procure the goods/services? If so, which ones?*
12. *Any documentation you can provide me with, e.g., the order form*
13. *What department is managing the contract and who's the decision-maker?*
14. *How many Adobe Acrobat (standard, professional and reader) licenses do you have?*
15. *What is the annual cost?*
16. *When is the renewal date?*
17. *Who is responsible for the contract?*
18. *Do you use any other PDF editing tools?*

Your request has been handled as a request for information under the Freedom of Information Act 2000 (the Act).

We can confirm that the Atomic Weapons Establishment (AWE) holds information in scope of your request, some of which is provided below:

5. *What is the annual volumetric data (split by Annual Mono and Annual Colour print)?*

Total Pages	Total Colour	Total Mono
6415273	3496738	2918535

6. *What is the total number of devices supplied?*
418 devices





8. How many Mono MFDs and Colour MFDs do you have?

All devices are colour

16. When is the renewal date?

Date	No of Devices
Feb-22	6*
Oct-22	1
Dec-22	1
Feb-23	2
Apr-23	2
May-23	1
Sep-23	1
Feb-24	163
Nov-24	42
Dec-24	30
Jan-25	42
Feb-25	54
Mar-25	64
Jan-26	6
Jun-26	3

* Devices in the process of being refreshed

However, the rest of the information falls within scope of the following qualified exemptions:

Sections 24 (2) (Safeguarding National Security)
26 (1) (Defence)
43 (2) (Commercial Interests)

These are qualified exemptions and subject to a Public Interest Test (PIT) which means that the information requested can only be withheld if the public interest in doing so outweighs the public interest in disclosure. We can confirm the PIT has been conducted and it has concluded that the remaining information should be withheld in full.

For each of the exemptions applied, we will now set out arguments for and against disclosure in terms of the public interest with the reasons for our conclusion.

Section 24 (1)

Section 24(1) of the Act states that information is exempt if it is required for the purpose of safeguarding national security. We consider that the information requested meets this exemption on the basis that releasing information relating to our commercial contracts could disclose information about our commercial



partnerships to the world at large, and could be pieced together by potential adversaries to cause harm to the nuclear deterrent and inevitably to national security.

We appreciate this exemption is subject to the Public Interest Test. In favour of release, there is wider public interest in public spending in the defence sector. Release of the information would therefore provide greater openness and transparency about our commercial contract partnerships.

However, there is also a strong public interest in safeguarding national security and in withholding any information that might prejudice this. Providing the requested information would impinge on the national security of the United Kingdom (UK). The release of contract details relating to the work that we do with our commercial partners could supply adversaries with valuable and highly sensitive data on the identity and nature of our commercial partners, and the nature of the specialised contracts in which we engage. The very nature of our deterrent requires that any information which could provide data on its scope, scale, and potential vulnerability to be withheld so that it remains effective in its role as a strategic defensive weapon. AWE is also required to abide by the Government Classification guidance.

Taking these factors into consideration, the PIT finds that the benefit of furthering public understanding must be weighed against the threat to national security that such a release would pose, and to that end, we consider that the public interest in withholding the information outweighs the interest in its disclosure.

Section 26 (1)

Section 26(1) states that information is exempt if its disclosure under the Act would, or would be likely to, prejudice (a) the defence of the British Islands or of any colony, or (b) the capability, effectiveness, or security of any relevant forces. Similarly to the exemption engaged at section 24 set out above, we consider that disclosing details relating to our commercial partners could risk the security of our operations and thus prejudice the defence of the British Islands.

Again, we appreciate that there is a public interest in the release of the information, as it would provide greater openness and transparency about our commercial spending and who we engage with. However the release of our commercial partners, including what products/assistance they might provide, could be misused by potential adversaries to the UK.

Taking these factors into consideration, the balance of the public interest lies in favour of withholding information that has the capacity to prejudice the capability and effectiveness of the Armed Forces and the exemption at section 26(1) of the Act should be maintained.

Section 43 (2)

Section 43(2) also is applicable to some of the information requested, because disclosure under the Act would or would be likely to prejudice the commercial interests of any person (including the public authority holding it). This is because of the very specialist nature of the work that some of our suppliers do for us and the limited number of parties there are in this space. There is a risk that giving an indication of who the suppliers are, the value of the contract, and the length of the contract, that this could be used by competitors to our commercial partners to undercut them. We therefore consider there is a risk to their commercial interests.



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Existing software contracts were negotiated before 1st July 2021 (the date AWE became an NDPB). Consequently there is strong public interest in safeguarding their details as the suppliers involved had an expectation of confidentiality. Disclosure may result in suppliers withdrawing from their contracts with AWE, which, as well as prejudicing both AWE's and the third party's commercial interests, would have a direct impact on the deliverability timeline and overall costs of the Continuous at Sea Deterrent (CASD). The fact that there are a limited number of software suppliers in this market also means disclosure of our supplier details would be likely to prejudice AWE's commercial interests.

We appreciate that this exemption is qualified on the basis of the public interest test. We have considered that there is public interest in revealing the scale of expenditure and those companies that engage in business with the public authority must expect a greater degree of openness.

However, there is a public interest in a healthy and competitive marketplace which would be threatened by loss of trust if suppliers fear the disclosure of the nature of the pricing and length of contracts by public authorities or by undermining the competitiveness of companies by publicising commercial information. The release of this information would be prejudicial to both AWE and their suppliers' commercial interests by exposing commercial data to competitors who could use this as a basis to undercut our commercial partners.

On balance, due to the specialist nature of some of AWE suppliers, the balance weighs in the favour of withholding the information insofar as it relates to certain commercial partners.

Please remember to quote the reference number above in any future communications. If you have any queries regarding the content of this letter, please contact this office in the first instance.

If you are unhappy with the way your request has been handled you have a right to request an internal review within 40 days of receiving this letter, by writing to information.requests@awe.co.uk or our postal address: Information Requests Team, AWE Aldermaston, Reading, RG7 4PR. If you are still unhappy after an internal review has been completed, under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 you have the right to take your complaint to the Information Commissioner's Office. Please note the Commissioner will generally not consider a complaint until you have exhausted AWE's internal complaints process.

Yours sincerely,

AWE Information Requests Team